

2024-2025 学年八年级英语下册

短文首字母填空 15 篇

江苏期中真题+名校模拟

(23-24 八年级下·江苏连云港·期中) 根据短文意思和首字母提示, 写出一个完整正确的单词。

Once upon a time, there were two high mountains, Taihang Mountain and Wangwu Mountain. B1 the two mountains blocked (阻碍) the way, the villagers had to walk a long way around the mountains whenever they had something to do on the other side of the mountains.

Just to the n2 part of the mountains lived an old man called Yu Gong. He has lived there s3 he was a little child. One day, he called all his family together and said: "The two mountains are too much in the way. Let's move them away." Everyone agreed to have a try, e4 his wife. She said: "Are you crazy? An old man like you cannot even move a small hill, not to mention the two high mountains."

However, Yu Gong wouldn't accept his wife's a5 and started to lead his children to dig the mountains. A man named Zhi Sou laughed at them and said: "You are so silly! You're so old and weak. How can you move the high mountains?"

"How do you know it is i6?" Yu Gong said. "My sons can c7 my work after my death. When my sons die, my grandchildren will keep doing it. So generations after generations, there's no end. But the mountains can't grow higher. Do you still think I am u8 to move them away?"

Several days later, the Heaven God h9 of Yu Gong's story. It greatly t10 the Heaven God, so he asked another god to take the two high mountains away.

The story tells us that as long as one is determined (有决心的) and sticks (坚持) to it long enough, anything can be done, no matter how difficult it is.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏南京·期中) 根据短文内容和首字母提示, 填写所缺单词, 并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 1-10 的相应横线上。



A travel journal is one of the best ways to keep a long journey in memory. Many details don't seem i1 while you are writing your travel journal, but later you may find them so memorable. Get into the habit of writing the

travel journal every day. When you are on a busy journey, you probably won't r__2__ that you may promise yourself that you will write later, but that almost never h__3__. Take a few minutes every day and put down your memories. It doesn't have to be l__4__.

Use your s__5__ time for your travel journal. There is surprising plenty of sitting around while traveling. You can always write down a few lines when you are on trains, w__6__ for planes or drying your clothes.

In the b__7__, write down the first details people usually forget easily. They i__8__ the date, where you are, who you are with, maybe even the weather and what you eat. Years later when you read your journal, you will know what you were doing at that time.

Never forget to write about how you feel. Listing f__9__ is fine but that is not all about travelling. A long journey is a time for careful thoughts. Memories of these feelings disappear (消失) q__10__ with time. Writing about the experiences when the memories are fresh is important.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏扬州·期中) 缺词填空

The Internet is important in our life. Can you imagine a world w__1__ the Internet? Some teenagers say that it must be q__2__ boring.

China has millions of Internet users. It is the second l__3__ number of users in the world after the United States. Some experts say that most of Chinese Internet users are teenagers. They spend about thirteen hours p__4__ online games.

What can teenagers usually do on the Internet? Well, there are s__5__ many things they can do. They can search some information. They can a__6__ send e-mails or photos. Most of them can use QQ and Wechat to communicate with others e__7__. They can play online games. What's more, visiting some websites can help them learn more k__8__. Almost all of them agree that the Internet is h__9__. Most of t__10__ think the Internet is the most useful invention (发明) in the world.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏盐城·期中) 根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词, 使短文意思完整。

Della and Jim were a c__1__. They were poor but they loved each other very much.

Christmas was coming. Della wanted to buy a gift for Jim, but she had only 1.8 dollars. There were two valuable (珍贵的) things to Della and Jim. One was Jim's gold watch. The o__2__ was Della's beautiful long hair. Della sold her hair for 20 d__3__. With the money, she bought a fob chain (怀表链子) for her h__4__.

In the evening, Jim came home from work. He was s 5 to find Della had cut her hair. Jim said nothing could make him l 6 her any less. When Jim showed his gift to Della, Della opened the box and cried out with joy. Jim b 7 her a set of beautiful combs (梳子) she wanted for ages, b 8 now she had no hair for them. When she asked Jim to take his fob out, he couldn't. Jim said that he had sold his fob t 9 buy Della combs. He advised Della to put away their p 10 and have dinner.

They were the magic. They loved each other so much.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏南京·期中) March 22 is World Water Day. Believed to be the source (源头) of all l 1, water plays a great role in the beginning of Chinese civilization (文明).

Chinese civilization is one of the world's ancient r 2 civilizations. It b 3 thousands of years ago along the Yellow and Yangtze rivers, linking the culture to water from its beginning.

H 4, the way people and water get along has two sides. Water is highly i 5 for life and growing things, but if you can't control it, it can cause big problems. Knowing the s 6 power (力量) of water, Chinese people have always tried to use it in the best way possible. Yu, the first ruler of Xia Dynasty, controlled floods by c 7 and digging (挖) the waterways so that the water could easily go into the sea. The Dujiangyan irrigation (灌溉) system in Sichuan was also a good e 8. It makes full use of the natural features of the area without harming the e 9.

"A 10 the most present element (元素) in daily life, water is the root (根) in Chinese culture that builds the Chinese civilization," reported Medium website.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏南京·期中) 根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词。



Do you know any Chinese “chengyu” about dragons? The Year of the Dragon is one of Chinese people's f 1 years because they believe dragons can bring good luck.

The Records of Sanqin is a book written in the Han dynasty and it i 2 a story *The Carp (鲤鱼) Jumped over the Dragon's Gate*. In the old days, the dragon's gate was in the East China Sea. In this a 3, the rushing

water made a waterfall. The ruler Dayu wanted to p__4__ one carp to be a gatekeeper if it could jump over the dragon's gate. Every spring, craps swam to the dragon's gate to jump over it. It was difficult because the gate was high and strong. Some carps swam r__5__ hard and tried to jump high. But most of t__6__ fell down into the river and gave up. Only one carp tried and tried again. At last, it m__7__ to jump over it with the help of water. It touched Dayu a lot and he gave the carp a red print(印记) on its head. Amazingly, it t__8__ the special carp into a dragon. In fact, the story of *The Carp Jumped over the Dragon's Gate* is about the little fish w__9__ a big dream. It offers us a wonderful l__10__. Let's be brave like the carp, and jump over the dragon's gate in our daily life.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏扬州·期中) 根据短文内容和首字母提示, 在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。(每空一词)

Jan is still thinking about Michael when suddenly there's a flash of lightning and a crash of thunder.

"What's that?" Jan thinks, she sees a shadow moving under the tree. Yes. There's a boy standing under the tree.

Jan knows that it's d__1__ to stand under a tree in a thunderstorm. She knocks on the window but the boy doesn't h__2__ her. She takes her anorak from behind the door and runs downstairs, through the kitchen and out the back door.

"Hello?" she c__3__ but the boy doesn't answer. She looks across at the tree but the boy isn't there. "Where are you? I know you're there!"

Jan puts up her anorak hood and runs across to the tree. She looks a__4__ her but she can't see the boy. Did she imagine him? Then she looks down and sees the h__5__ under the tree—the hole where she buried her time capsule. The capsule is m__6__.

"The boy took my time capsule." She shouts into the d__7__. "I know you're there! Come back!"

There's another flash of lightning and another crash of thunder. In the flash of the lightning she sees the boy again, running from the garden. She runs after him, shouting for him to s__8__. The boy looks back and then disappears into the trees at the end of the garden. Jan follows the path through the trees. She knows the p__9__ well. She's sure the boy is going there.

Jan is right. When she comes to the building, she hears e__10__ voices from inside.

She looks through the broken window and sees three boys sitting on the floor, looking at the things inside her time capsule.

—Taken from *The Time Capsule*

(23-24 八年级下·江苏宿迁·期中) 短文填空, 根据首字母提示写出文中所缺的单词

I have been to many p1 these years. An unforgettable place I have been to is Guangzhou.

Last year, I w2 to Guangzhou with my friends in the summer v3. When we got there, we started to hang out on the street. The f4 thing was to find something to eat. There was so much tasty f5. It was hard for us to choose what to eat, so we planned to eat as much as we could.

After finishing eating, we started to go s6. Guangzhou is f7 for the international t8 and its clothes are fashionable and cheap. At last, we b9 many clothes.

This trip is so unforgettable to me because Guangzhou is a great place to eat and shop. We really enjoyed o10 during the trip.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏扬州·期中) 根据短文内容和首字母提示, 在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 完整地写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。(每空一词)

The story of Robinson Crusoe is known a1 the world. The story is about the life of a real person. His name is Alexander Selkirk. Selkirk was born in 1676 in Scotland. His father made shoes and clothes, but Alexander didn't want to work in his father's shop. He wanted to s2 a ship on the sea.

When Selkirk was 28 years old, he was sailing on the Pacific Ocean. The ship was in a bad condition, Selkirk was w3. "The ship is not safe!" he thought. He told the captain that he wanted to get off. The captain didn't like Selkirk, so he a4. The ship took Selkirk to a small island.

Selkirk took a few things from the ship: a gun, an axe, and a few clothes. Then the ship left, and Selkirk was a5. There were no people or houses on the island. He was more than 600 kilometers from the n6 country, Chile.

He found a cave near the beach and this became his home for the first few months. He ate fish and other small sea animals. At night, he h7 strange noises from the trees, he thought that there were wild animals on the island t8 could hurt him. He was scared and didn't want to leave the beach. He stayed in his cave. He was very lonely. One day, when he woke up, he saw h9 of sea lions on the beach. He couldn't get to the sea so he couldn't catch any fish. He had to look for food on a10 part of the island. He was still afraid of the wild animals, but he was hungry!

——Taken from *Robinson Crusoe*

(23-24 八年级下·江苏扬州·期中) I sold my house and left my job. There was one thing that I just could not leave b 1: my cat Willow. There was a simple way to s 2 it—I went on a journey with my best animal friend!

In the past 3 years, we have t 3 over 70,000 kilometers around Australia. We have seen forests and beaches together. This year, we spent three months in the desert. I'm happy to go back to the beautiful beach, but I'm not sure w 4 Willow thinks.

Some people were surprised to find that I was travelling with a cat. I remember that once a backpacker (背包客) at a campsite shouted, "Excuse me, there is a cat t 5 to get into your van!"

I know. The van, a tiny house on wheels, is our home. I built it by myself with a bed, cupboards, a kitchen—and plenty of places for a little cat to hide! It might be s 6, but the whole Australia is our garden.

Willow enjoys exploring the places she has never visited, but she doesn't like to go too f 7 from our van. She loves to sit on the dashboard (仪表盘) to enjoy a great view. I put our photos on the I 8 and look forward to hearing from people all over the world who are following our adventures.

We are l 9. We always have each other and the whole Australia to see. I will treasure the memory for a lifetime. If Willow has taught me anything, it is that h 10 doesn't require much. A bit of food, shelter and a whole lot of love will be well enough.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏盐城·期中) 根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词, 使其意思完整。

What is social media? It m 1 all kinds of Internet applications (应用), such as QQ, blogs, WeChat and so on. Social media (媒体) plays an important part in our daily life. By using them, users can s 2 things like photos, videos and posts with other people.

Social media is certainly an interesting p 3 to learn others' opinions on the Internet. But when you are reading so many opinions o 4, it's quite possible for you to see some opinions that you strongly disagree with. In fact, you might feel like you should answer these opinions at once. You might do some research, f 5 some facts and reply to them. You finish writing out your reply, click "post" and win the argument (争论)!

Most people don't like it when other people disagree with their ideas, especially (尤其) online strangers. It's not possible that they will c 6 their opinions just because you argued with them. In fact, you may make them feel more sure that they're c 7.

And the thing is that, when you get in these kinds of fights online, it s 8 influences (影响) you. You might not know it at first, b 9 the argument that you take part in can easily make you feel unhappy. If you argue often, you start to enjoy arguing and then end up doing it even more. It's a dangerous cycle.

I guess the best thing to do is to tell y 10 that most arguments are meaningless. There are much better and more interesting things to do, both online and in real life.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏南京·期中) This summer vacation, I went to Shaanxi. It is a province with b 1 a long history and a rich culture. The provincial capital of Shaanxi, Xi'an, was once the capital of 13 dynasties. It has seen the r 2 and fall of time. This has made Xi'an an interesting place for tourists from home and a 3.

Seeing the amazing Terracotta Warriors (兵马俑) in person on this trip was the best part. They had all kinds of different l 4. Some were sitting or kneeling (跪着), and o 5 were standing. They wear armor with weapons (武器). There were even a few horses! I was s 6 to find that the now dust-yellow Terracotta Warriors were once painted with bright colors.

In museums, I also saw many relics in my textbook. For example, in the Emperor Qinshihuang's Mausoleum Site Museum, I got to see the relic on the cover of our Grade 7 History textbook: the Bronze Chariots and Horses. They are the largest and m 7 complete ancient chariots (双轮马车) and horses people found in ancient China. They're f 8 as the "crown of bronze (青铜之冠)".

During the journey, the ancient relics I saw s 9 the smart and old traditions of Chinese people. But the most exciting time for me was w 10 I connected the simple words in my textbook to interesting stories and cool things. Learning about history and getting new ways to see things made this trip really special and something I'll always remember!

(23-24 八年级下·江苏南京·期中) 根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词。

If you like travelling but you're feeling lazy, visit the *Odyssey*. On this website, you can f 1 a group of students who are travelling across West Africa. Every day you can read w 2 they've done, see pictures of where they are, and (if you like) send messages to them.

Perhaps you're planning to visit a foreign country yourself, and need some h 3 with the language. A site called *Foreign Languages for Travelers* is an o 4 phrasebook (短语手册). You can choose among 35 languages and 20 topics, and you can see the phrases on your screen and h 5 them at the same time.

Maybe you just want to stay at home and watch TV. If s6, you can use a site named *Digiguide* to find what's on. It lists all the programmes on 80 channels. Just type in the name of the programme and it will t7 you what channel it's on and at what time.

There are also many websites linked to video cameras in different places a8 the world. One website, c9 *V Care*, is linked to a model car in San Diego, California. You can sit at your computer and drive the car yourself, using the controls on your k10 and watching the car on your screen.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏扬州·期中)



Snow is one of the elements (元素) that help make winter lovable for many people, and it should not be far away when Major Snow arrives.

Major Snow, the 21st solar term of the year, falls on 6th December this year. It marks (标志着) the b1 of midwinter. During Major Snow, the temperature d2 greatly and there may be more snowy days.

There's a Chinese saying, "A fall of snow gives promise of a fruitful year." F3 welcome snow because snow can protect crops from cold fronts and keep the fields warm. Even if it melts (融化), it also can p4 enough water for the crops in spring.

The snowy season is also good for skiing and s5. There are many such places for natural snow and ice in the n6 part of China. For example, Heilongjiang and Jilin provinces often have big snow in November, which makes it e7 for people to play ice sports. But people in the south u8 stay indoors to enjoy the winter activities, such as stove-boiled tea.

We have a lot of fun because of the snow, b9 people should pay attention to respiratory illness (呼吸道疾病). When it's Major Snow, it is much colder and d10, so people should drink more water. We can also drink hot soup with ginger (生姜) and Chinese dates (枣) to fight against the cold.

(23-24 八年级下·江苏南京·期中) The romance novel *Me Before You* tells a story that you might never forget. It is the l1 bestseller by British writer Jojo Moyes. The book has been m2 into a movie. British actress Emilia Clark and actor Sam Claflin play the lead roles in the movie.

There are two m__3__ characters in this book. One is Louisa Clark, or Lou, a girl who has lost her job at a cafe. The other is William Traynor, or Will, a young man who has become disabled after a motorcycle a__4__.

Lou ends up taking a job where she has to take care of Will. At first, they don't like each other very much. However, they gradually become good friends. But this h__5__ only lasts a few days.

While I read the book, I couldn't h__6__ but notice its language. There were a lot of descriptions to show what the characters are f__7__. There are also many detailed descriptions of the e__8__ around the characters. For example, Moyes writes "I saw it was bigger than I had imagined, red brick with a double front...", describing how surprised Lou is when she sees Will's house for the first time.

At the end of the book, Will writes "Just live w__9__, just live" in a letter. This short line is the last t__10 that Will writes to Lou. It shows Will's deep feelings about life. He wants her to live life to the utmost (竭尽全力)—the very thing he had wanted to do before he had his accident.